



Unit 6

Part 1

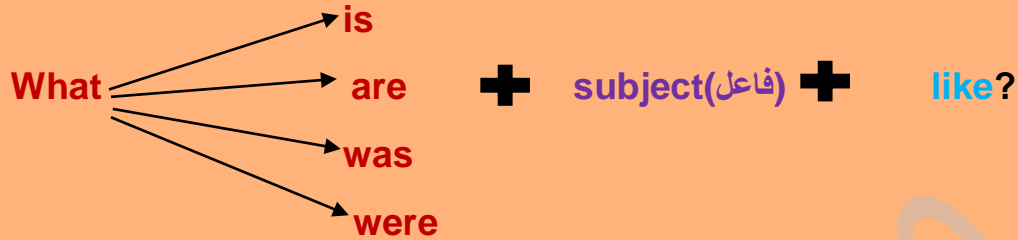
User

م.م. تیسیر کرم

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ماذا تشبه : What's it like?

الصيغة العامة لهذه القاعدة هي :



Examples

1) What is your teacher like?

He is very patient.

اوصف استاذك

انه جدا صبور

2) What are his parents like?

They're very kind.

اوصف والديه

انهم لطفاء جدا

3) What was your holiday like?

Wonderful. We swam a lot.

اوصف عطلتكم

رائعة. سبحنا كثيرا

4) What were the beaches like?

OK, but some were dirty.

اوصف الشواطئ

جيدة ولكن بعضها كان متسخا

5) What is Baghdad like?

It's got lots new buildings.

اوصف مدينة بغداد

توجد فيها الكثير من الابنية الحديثة

ملاحظة// لا يجوز استخدام like في الجواب, فمثلا لا يجوز ان تكون الاجابة للمثال الاول هي

He is like patient ✖

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Comparatives المقارنة and superlatives الافضلية

Uses of Comparatives المقارنة

- We use comparatives to compare one things, persons, or action with another.

نستخدم المقارنة للمقارنة ما بين الاشياء او الاشخاص او الافعال مع بعضها البعض

example

- She** is taller than **me**. انها اطول مني
- London** is more expensive than **Rome**. لندن اغلى من روما

Uses of superlative الافضلية

- We use superlatives to compare somebody or something with the whole group.

نستخدم الافضلية لمقارنة شخص ما , او شيء ما مع الكل وليس مع بعضها البعض.

example

- She** is the tallest in the **class**. انها الاطول في الصف
- It's** the most expensive hotel in the **world**. انه اغلى فندق في العالم.

Short Adjective	Add الاضافة	Comparatives	Add	Superlative
Cheap رخيص	er	Cheaper ارخص	est	Cheapest الارخص
Small صغير		Smaller اصغر		Smallest الاصغر
Big كبير		Bigger اكبر		Biggest الاكبر
Fat سمين		Fatter اسمن		Fattest الاسمن
Hot حار		Hotter احر		Hottest الاحر
Funny مضحك		Funnier		funniest
Early مبكر		earlier		earliest
Heavy ثقيل		Heavier اثقل		Heaviest الاثقل
Adjective صفة من مقطعين	Add الاضافة	Comparatives		Superlative
Careful حذر/حرص		More Careful		Most Careful

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Boring ملل	More	More Boring	Most	Most Boring
Expensive غالي		More Expensive		Most Expensive
Interesting مثير للاعجاب		Interesting More		Most Interesting
Irregular adjectives الشواذ		Comparatives		Superlative
Far بعيد		Further ابعد		Furthest الابعد
Good جيد		Better افضل		Best الافضل
Bad سيء		Worse اسوأ		Worst لاسوأ

Notes

- We use **as ... as** to show that something is the same or equal.
نستخدم صيغة **as ... as** للمقارنة بين الاشياء المتشابهة .
 - Ali **as tall as** Ahmed. علي بنفس طول احمد.
 - I'm **as worried as** you are. انا قلق مثلك تماما.
- We use **not as/so.. . as** to show that something is not the same or equal.
نستخدم صيغة **not as/so.. . as** للمقارنة بين الاشياء المختلفة.
 - She **isn't as tall as** her mother. انها ليست مثل طول امها.
 - My car **wasn't so expensive as** Yours. سيارتي ليست غالية مثل سيارتك.
- Than** used after comparative adjective and **much** used before comparative adjective.
- The** used before superlative adjective.

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Examples

- 1) I'm younger **than** Maha.
- 2) She's **much** nicer **than** her sister.
- 3) He's **the** funniest boy in the class.

VOCABULARY AND PRONUNCIATION

Synonyms مرادفات and Antonyms المتضادات

Word الكلمة	Antonyms المعاكسات
Interested مثير للاهتمام	Bored مممل
Horrible رهيب	Wonderful رائع
Mean حقير	Kind طيب
Old قديم	New جديد
Poor فقير	Rich غني
Tidy مرتب	Untidy غير مرتب

Word الكلمة	Synonyms المرادفات
Bored مممل	Fed up
Wonderful رائع	Brilliant
Kind طيب	Generous
New جديد	Modern
Rich غني	Wealthy
Untidy غير مرتب	messy

Example(3)// complete the sentences using an adjective of similar meaning from the word in the box?

Fed up generous brilliant messy modern wealthy

- 1) 'Mary's family is very rich. 'Well, I knew her uncle was very.....

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- 2) Look at all these new buildings!' 'Yes. Paris is much more-
.....than I expected.
- 3) 'Wasn't that film wonderful! 'Yes, it was.....
- 4) George doesn't earn much money, but he's so kind.' 'He is,
isn't he? He's one of the most..... people I know.'
- 5) 'Ann's bedroom really untidy again!' 'Is it? I told her it
was.....yesterday, and she promised to clean it.'
- 6) I'm bored with this lesson!' 'I know, I'm really.....
..... with it, too!'

EVERYDAY ENGLISH

الاتجاهات Directions

Example(4) // complete the sentences from the word in the box?

up down over past through out of across

You go..... the path, -.....the pond,.....
...the bridge, and the gate. Then you go
the road and take the paththe wood. when you come.
..... the wood you walkthe path and go.....
.....the road.