

# Unit 6

المرحلة:- الاولى

المادة:- اللغة الانكليزية

استاذ المادة:- م.م. تيسير كرم

## Unit 6

### Present simple: he/ she/ it.

البسيط المضارع الفعل صياغة طريقة

**Subject + verb (s)+object**

إذا فاعل ثم الفعل مضافا معه حرف ال (s) الملحقة بالفعل ثم المفعول به  
لكن فيه ملاحظه مهمة هنا إنه :لا بد إضافة حرف ال (s) في الفعل في حالة  
توفر إذا كان الفاعل في بداية الجملة عبارة عن الضمائر التالية

**He , She , It**

#### Example:

He lives near her يعيش بالقرب منها

She gets up at 8:00 تستيقظ الساعة

It leaves at 3:00 تغادر الساعة

### Present Simple Spelling Changes

Some verbs have present simple spelling changes with 'he',  
'she' or 'it':

#### Verbs that end in 'y':

Verbs that end in 'y' often change 'y' to 'ie' before 's':

- study - studies
- try - tries
- marry - marries
- fly - flies
- cry- cries

## Unit 6

❖ Be careful! 'y' doesn't change to 'ie' if the ending is 'ay', 'ey', 'oy', 'uy'

- playy – playys
- say – says
- buy - buys
- enjoy – enjoys
- stay – stays

Verbs that end in 's', 'ss', 'sh', 'ch' or 'x' often add 'e' before 's':

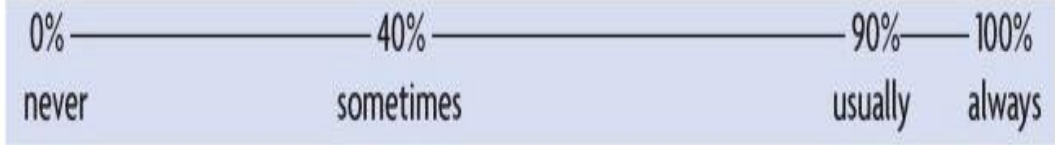
- pass - passes
- wash - washes
- teach – teaches

❗ *go, have, and do* are irregular.

<i>he/she/it</i>	<i>does</i>
	<i>goes</i>
	<i>has</i>

## Unit 6

### ❖ Adverbs of frequency:



Adverbs of frequency (*never, sometimes, usually, always*) can come before the verb.

We *never* watch TV.

She *sometimes* goes out on a Saturday night.

He *usually* works late.

I *always* have tea for breakfast.

## Unit 6

### Negative

She He	doesn't	go out in the evening. eat in a restaurant.
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### Questions with question words

What	does	he have for lunch?
Where		she work?
What time		he go to bed?
When		he leave work?

### Yes/No questions and short answers

Does he like football?	Yes, he does. No, he doesn't.
Does she speak English?	Yes, she does. No, she doesn't.

! Does he like tea?      Yes, he does.      NOT      ~~Yes, he likes.~~  
 Do you like coffee?      No, I don't.      NOT      ~~No, I don't like.~~